

SPECIAL OPERATIONS

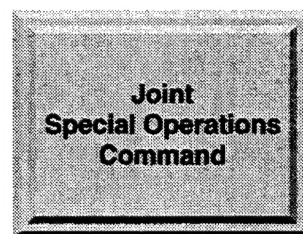
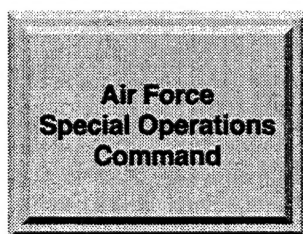
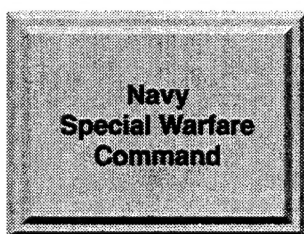
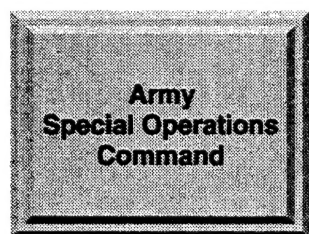
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Special Operations - Operations conducted by specially organized, trained, and equipped military and paramilitary forces to achieve military, political, economic, or psychological objectives by unconventional military means in hostile, denied, or politically sensitive areas. These operations are conducted during peacetime competition, conflict, and war, independently or in coordination with operations of conventional, nonspecial operations forces. Political-military considerations frequently shape special operations, requiring clandestine, covert, or low visibility techniques and oversight at the national level. Special operations differ from conventional operations in degree of physical and political risk, operational techniques, mode of employment, independence from friendly support, and dependence on detailed operational intelligence and indigenous assets.

--Definition taken from Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms.
Joint Pub 1-02. Washington: U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, 23 March 1994.

Preface

This bibliography identifies selected books, documents, and periodical articles which present the history, development, and current status of Special Operations. It updates the previous U.S. Army War College Library bibliography on Special Operations, dated March 1989. There is no overlapping between the two bibliographies.

All but seven of the items reflected in the bibliography are available in the U.S. Army War College Library. Entries are accompanied by our call numbers (keep in mind that call numbers may vary from library to library). The seven items not in our Library are located at the U.S. Army Military History Institute here at Carlisle Barracks. These items are appropriately identified within the bibliography.

For additional information, please contact the Research and Information Services Branch, U.S. Army War College Library, by sending an e-mail message to awcsl@carlisle-emh2.army.mil, or by phoning DSN 242-3660 or Commercial (717) 245-3660.

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